

# Empowering Students in an Introductory Programming Course



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# Course Background

- For Engineering majors
- ~300 students - 30 per class
- 1 of 4 core courses in our Engineering Fundamentals curriculum



**Primary Challenge:**

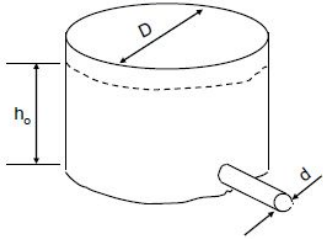
Create a curriculum effective  
for a broad  
range of students

**Solution:**

Demonstrate applicability of  
programming to each  
student's chosen area of  
study



# Add Context



Solve this ODE to determine the height of water,  $h(t)$ , in a draining tank at time  $t=4$ , using MATLAB's symbolic toolbox:

$$\frac{dh(t)}{dt} = -\sqrt{2g} \frac{d^2}{D^2} \sqrt{h(t)}$$

2. 2775

As a civil engineer, you must design a trapezoidal open channel to carry irrigation water. The channel with the minimum "wetted" perimeter is the best hydraulic cross section with the same area of flow since lining and maintenance expenses will reduce substantially.

Use `fmincon` and 3 variables,  $y$ ,  $m$ , and  $b$ , to determine the optimal dimensions to minimize the wetted perimeter for a cross-sectional area =  $50 \text{ m}^2$

Hint: the wetted perimeter of the structure has 3 sides (shown as blue). Use Pythagorean theorem instead of trig functions for determining your optimization equation. [template m-file](#)

Part	Description	Answer	Chk	History
A.	What will be the side slope, $m$ , for the best hydraulic cross section?	<input type="text"/>		20 pts, 100% # tries: 0   <a href="#">Show Details</a> <a href="#">Clear tries and answer</a> 2% try penalty <a href="#">Hints: 0/0</a>

Question 10, Problem Set 110, 250/0

Design a flywheel to smooth out variations in the speed of its shaft by **minimizing the mass** of the flywheel. Use `fmincon` to determine the optimum design variables  $r$  and  $t$ . The mass of the flywheel is

$$mass = .28\pi(r^2 - 1^2)t$$

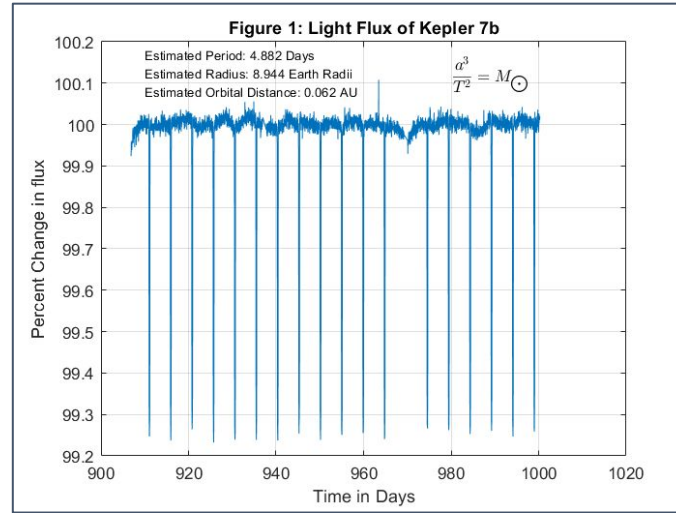
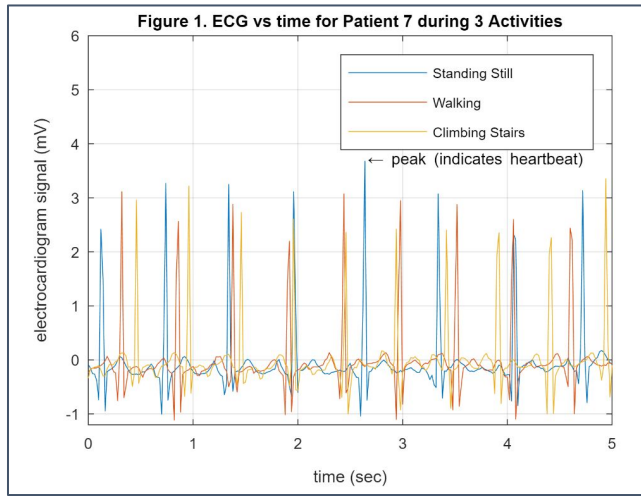
$I$ , the mass moment of inertia of the flywheel shown in the equation below, must be **greater than 0.816**

$$I = \frac{\pi}{2757}(r^4 - 1^4)t$$

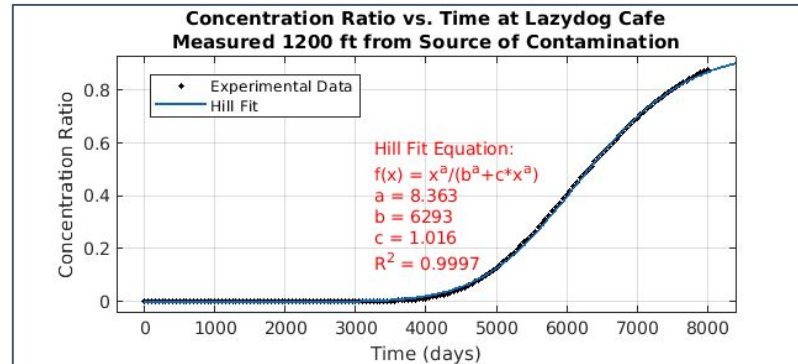
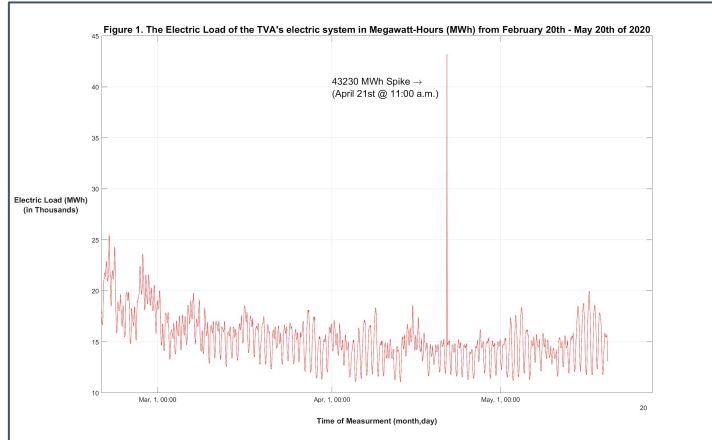
Write a MATLAB code segment to analyze the slope stability at a particular site.

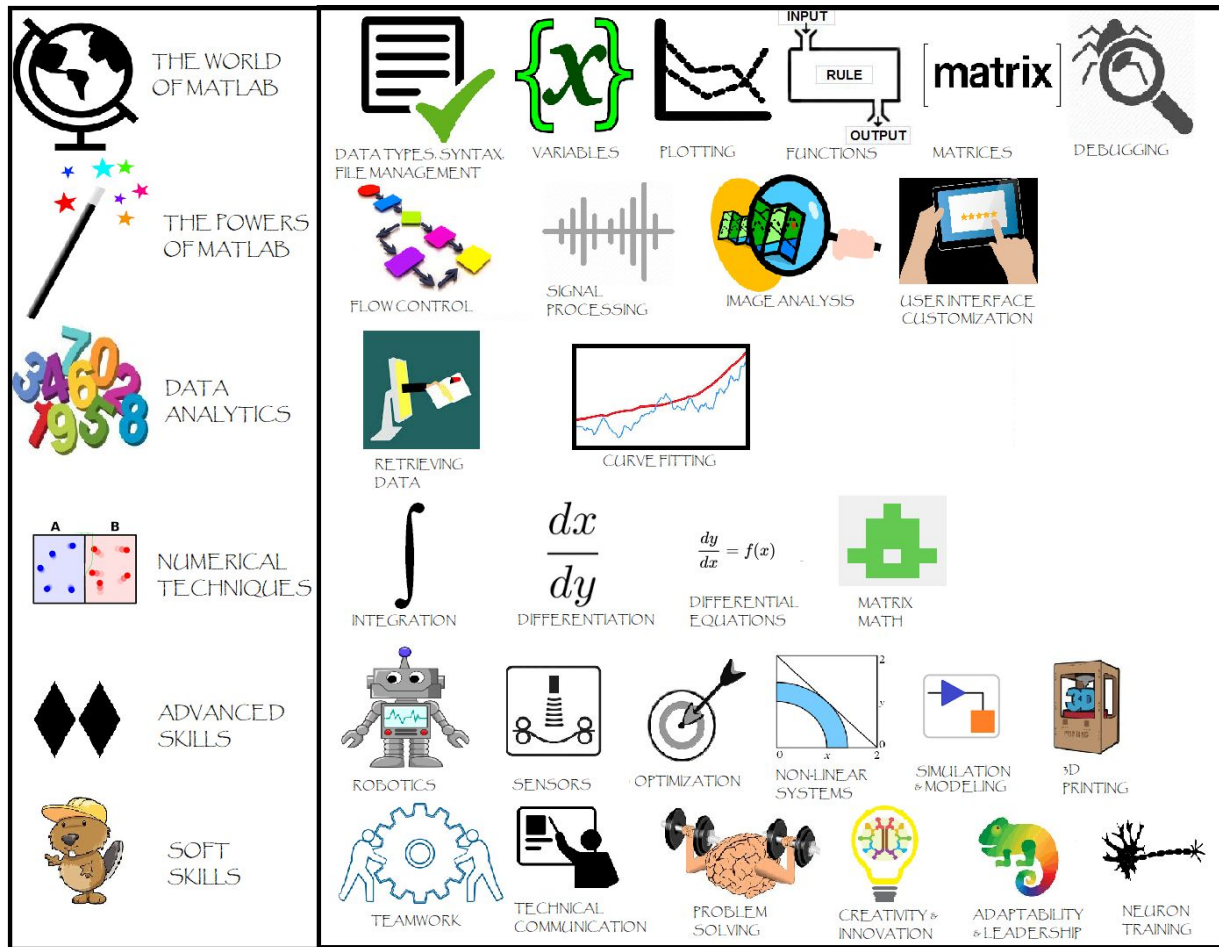
```
FS=c/(H*gamma*N)
if FS>1.6
slope='SAFE'
else
slope='UNSAFE'
end
```

Save Reset Save and Submit to MATLAB Points: 12.5



# Incorporate Choice





# Tracking

## Learning Badges



Control Panel

Student Lists

Grade Entry

Grade Stats

Edit page

Browse

Logoff

Announcements

Instructors

Syllabus

Semester Calendar

Section Info

MWF Learning

TR Learning

Due Dates

Projects

Drop Box

Policies

Exam Results

		<a href="#">Debugging using live scripts</a> <a href="#">Debugging in-class practice</a> <a href="#">VolPoll</a> <a href="#">Plotting Project Introduction</a> <a href="#">Recorded Video</a>			
	Fri Aug 28	Plotting Project Work Day			
4	Mon Aug 31	 <b>Functions</b> <a href="#">Intro to Functions</a> <a href="#">Built-In Functions</a> <a href="#">Creating Functions</a> <a href="#">Example Functions</a> <a href="#">Matrices as function inputs</a> <a href="#">Add to Path</a> <a href="#">Best Practices</a> <a href="#">Parsons Puzzle</a> <a href="#">§</a> <a href="#">Test Cases</a> <a href="#">In-class Practice</a> <a href="#">VolPoll</a> <a href="#">Practice</a> <a href="#">Recorded Video</a>	<a href="#">Functions PreLab</a>	<a href="#">Function Practice</a>	
5	Wed Sep 2	 <b>Subfunctions and Anonymous Functions and Quiz 1 Review</b> <a href="#">Intro</a> <a href="#">Subfunctions</a> <a href="#">Using a Main Function</a> <a href="#">Anonymous Functions</a> <a href="#">§</a> <a href="#">Subfunctions in-class practice</a> <a href="#">Anonymous Functions in-class practice</a> <a href="#">VolPoll</a> <a href="#">Quiz 1 Format and Review</a> <a href="#">Recorded Video</a>	<a href="#">Sub &amp; Anony. Functions PreLab</a>		Team Maker Survey
	Fri Sep 4	Quiz 1 Review		<a href="#">Quiz 1: Practice</a>	
	Mon Sep 7	<b>Module 1 Quiz - Basics, Plotting, and Functions</b>			Plotting Project due Sep 8
		<b>Module 2 The Powers of MATLAB:Flow Control, Signals, Images</b>			
6	Wed Sep 9	 <b>Flow Control</b> <a href="#">Intro to Flow Control</a> <a href="#">Conditionals - If</a> <a href="#">For loops</a> <a href="#">While loops</a> <a href="#">Break Continue Pause</a> <a href="#">Pseudocode and Flowcharts</a> <a href="#">Comparison of Loops</a> <a href="#">Parsons Puzzle</a> <a href="#">§</a> <a href="#">VolPoll</a> <a href="#">Conditionals in-class practice</a> <a href="#">For loop in-class practice</a> <a href="#">More Loop in-class Practice</a> <a href="#">Practice Assignment</a> <a href="#">Recorded Video</a>	<a href="#">Flow Control PreLab</a>	<a href="#">Flow Control Practice</a>	
	Fri Sep 11	Flow Help Session			
7	Mon Sep 14	 <b>Team Day - Introduction to Virtual Robots</b> <a href="#">Intro</a> <a href="#">Hacklab rules</a> <a href="#">Intro to the iRobot Create</a> <a href="#">iRobot Create toolbox</a> <a href="#">§</a> <a href="#">Practice</a> <a href="#">Recorded Video</a>	<a href="#">Robot PreLab</a>	<a href="#">Robot Team Day</a>	

# Learning Badges

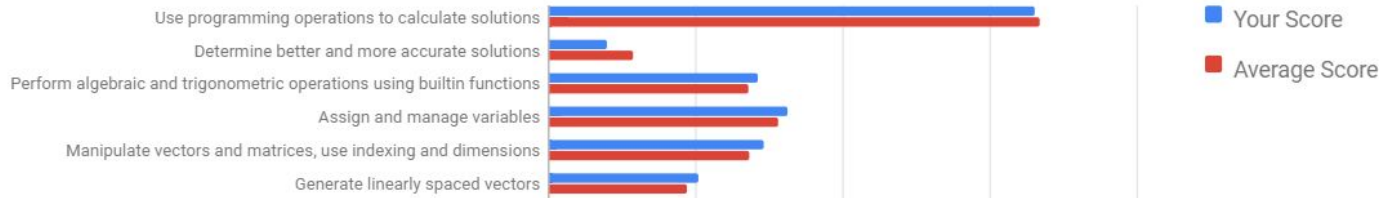
# Tracking Programming Power Meter



The bar chart below can be used to visualize your progress on the individual learning objectives in each category and compare to the class average

## Score Breakdown for Objective 1: Build

Build: Build programs to solve engineering problems





## Primary Challenge:

Create a curriculum effective  
for a broad  
range of students

Intimidated by coding with  
little coding experience

High Achievers with  
substantial background

Freshman Sophomores

Juniors Seniors Non-Trad

## Solution:

Flipped PBL course incorporating  
hands-on technology

- Coding more approachable, more apparent
- High achievers can create impressive projects
- More discussion, peer instruction, less stress - more success

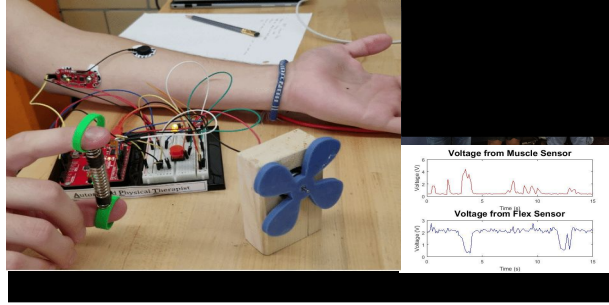
# Student Projects use our MATLAB Toolboxes for Raspberry Pi controlled iRobot Create<sup>1</sup> and Sphero RVR



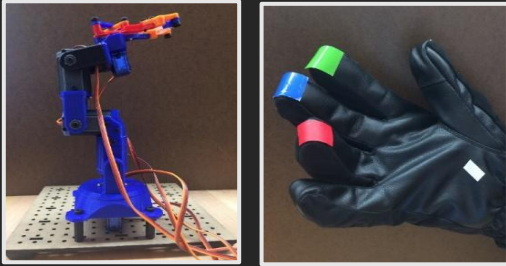
<sup>1</sup> UTK EF Roomba Toolbox is based off the MATLAB toolbox for iRobot Create, developed by Joel M. Esposito, USNA, [www.usna.edu/Users/weapsys/esposito/\\_files/roomba.matlab/](http://www.usna.edu/Users/weapsys/esposito/_files/roomba.matlab/)

# Projects - Arduinos, Raspberry Pi's, iRobot Create with Pi

## Automated Physical Therapist

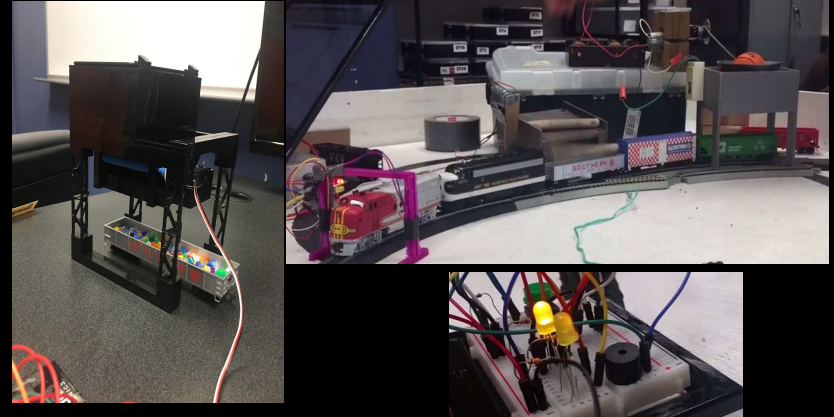


## Motion Controlled Mech Arm



MAA responds to finger position with smooth precision.

## Smart Train System





## Facilitating Effective Teamwork

- Pre-project survey to inform team assignments
- Team Contract
- Teammate Assessment
- TA Team Mentors

# Teaching Online

MATLAB Online  
MATLAB Connector  
MATLAB Drive  
Virtual Create Robots <sup>1</sup>  
Webcam and Sound

<sup>1</sup> iRobot Create Simulator Toolbox, Copyright 2010 Cornell University. dfan@cs.cornell.edu