## What are stepping-stone positions to a faculty position?

Type in one idea per box. If you have the same idea as someone else, you can add an asterisk that idea.

Teaching postdoc*	Government research	Federal job? NASA, USGS, etc?*****	Research Ship Technician/Capt ain	Research postdoc******
Adjunct Position*****	Visiting assistant professor**	Research Assistant	Graduate research fellow	Graduate teaching assistant
Lab technicianLab coordinator/prepr ator at a university*	Research Associate*	National Lab postdoc/job**	Tutor*	Fulbright-esque travel-based postdoc?*

## What are stepping-stone positions to a faculty position?

Type in one idea per box. If you have the same idea as someone else, you can add an asterisk that idea.

Government Policy Fellowship*	Lab manager**	Park guide/ranger	High school or middle school teacher***	unpaid service (sci comm/etc)
Industry position***	Field engineer	USGS Mendenhall postdoc	Creative postdoc that includes teaching and research with specific advisor	State geologic survey
Tech startup/company				

# Group 5

## Teaching post-doc

- Less availability, hard to find
- Blend of research and teaching "professor lite"
- Can keep publishing while getting teaching experience at the same time
- Flexibility on institution type
- Might be less competitive for R1/R2 positions against research-only postdocs

## National lab/government position

- Less opportunities for teaching
- Networking!
- Less agency in choosing research path (pro or con, depending on personality)
- Guaranteed funding!
- Potential inside hires? (pro/con depending on where you are)
- Getting out of the academic bubble

Post-doc

Pro

- 10

Research development w.o pressure of grant-securing

Collaboration

Additional research experience

Con

Minimal compensation

Possibility of being trapped in work you're not passionate about

Govt Post-docs/fellowships

Better pay

Pros

Opportunities to be hired on at the agency

...

Cons

Non-academic/university environment.

No interaction with students.

incraction with students.

May or may not be able to publish research if "classified"

- Teaching experience through community college or night classes
  - Pros: gain teaching experience
  - Cons: very little research experience included, less pay
- Fullbright postdoc
  - Pros: included travel, research experience, language skills
  - Cons: very competitive, limited positions
- Teaching postdoc
  - Pros: combines teaching and research experience
  - Cons: limited opportunities available
- Volunteer position
  - Pros: demonstrates dedication to field, could volunteer in labs for research experience, citizen science
  - Cons: unpaid service, more with a nonprofit than academic?

# Breakout group 4!

## Postdoc at USGS/Federal position

*Pro* - conferences, networking for research, for self advocating and learning about other positions. Ability to "shop around".

Cons - Productive attitude isn't as strong as in an R1 institution. Less access to teaching opportunities. Can be hard to focus on on avenue of research and easy to burn out.

## **Research/Teaching Postdoc**

**Pros:** Wrapping up research from PhD/writing papers;

Cons: extremely isolating/hard to fit in; fellows might not be eligible for benefits; hard to get and extremely competitive, moving all the time; Temporary living; Hiring freezes

## Lab Coordinator at another university

**Pros:** Hands on teaching and/or material prep experience;

Cons: Poor pay

## **Visiting Assistant Prof**

**Pros:** some teaching experience

**Cons:** no time to write papers/publish

#### Research Postdoc

#### Pros:

- Gain experience in research/publication/grant writing (R1/R2 trajectory);
- mentoring experience

#### Cons:

- Usually no opportunity to gain teaching experience (PUI/2YC);
- most of the time only 1-2 years

## HS Teacher/Adjunct Professor

### Pros: teaching experience

- Good beginning for people who want a career at 2YC or liberal arts college.
- 0

#### Cons:

- Do not make a livable wage and no benefits.
- Usually limited time to work on research
- Temporary / not guaranteed

# **Breakout Group 8**

#### Research Associate

- Higher pay for the work
- Additional time to learn how to write grant proposals
- Less time to be professionally involved in service/outreach/etc.

#### **Postdocs**

- Limited number of years
- A lot of work for little money

#### **National Lab Positions**

- Pay really well
- Potential difficulty moving 'back' to academia
- Classified work potentially can't be published

Biology Faculty at R1

#### Pros:

Research Post-doc

#### Cons:

- Industry (tech startup) or Tech
- Non-tenure track teaching
- Teaching experience

PUI position

#### Pros:

- Teaching Experience
- Mentoring

#### Cons:

Narrow training

#### **Research Postdoc**

Pros: Good for R1 ladder, maybe get some teaching experience

Cons: If not at University (at somewhere like Smithsonian, NASA), no

teaching opportunities

### **Teaching/Research Creative Postdoc**

Pros: meets advisor's need and gives you teaching experience

Con: the last example we have was someone 20 years ago..., framed it as a

bonus for the university (I will do extra work for you if you let me do this)

## **Adjunct:**

Pros: Develop course material and refine

Cons: Might get stuck in adjuncting positions