

Instructional verbs classified by ICAP mode of engagement

Passive <i>Receiving</i>	Active <i>Manipulating</i>		Constructive <i>Generating</i>	Interactive <i>Collaborating</i>
Chi, M. T. H., et al. (2018), Translating the ICAP Theory of Cognitive Engagement into Practice, <i>Cognitive Science</i> , DOI 10.1111/cogs.12626, p. 1-56.				
Engage	Add	Include	Ask questions	Agree upon
Go through	Annotate	Keep notes	Brainstorm	Answer with partner
Listen	Attack	Keep track	Build	Debate
Look	Avoid	Label	Come up	Discuss
Observe	Bend	List	Comment	Exchange
Read	Break down	Match	Compare	Help
	Calculate	Measure	Connect	Participate
	Categorize	Move	Construct	Share
	Check	Name	Create	Work with group
	Choose	Number	Decide	Work with partner
	Circle	Order	Defend	
	Click	Paraphrase	Determine	
	Complete	Pick	Draw	
	Confirm	Place	Explain	
	Consider	Plot	Generate	
	Copy	Practice	Graph	
	Cover	Re-organize	Justify	
	Cross out	Recall	Plot	
	Delete	Record	Predict	
	Describe	Refer to	Put in own words	
	Email	Review	Represent	
	Expand	Rewrite	Set goal	
	Factor	Round to	Sketch	
	Fill in/out	Show	Solve	
	Find	Stimulate	State	
	Fold	Take down	Suggest	
	Follow	Tape	Summarize	
	Guess	Type	Support	
	Identify	Use		