



Structure Matters: 21 Teaching Strategies to Promote Student Engagement, Classroom Equity, and Inclusion

1. Think-Pair-Share
 2. Ask Open-ended Questions
 3. Allow Students Time to Write
 4. Multiple Hands, Multiple Voices
 5. Wait Time
 6. Hand Raising
 7. Use Popsicle Sticks/Index Cards
 8. Assign Reporters for Small Groups
 9. Whip
 10. Don't Judge Responses
 11. Use Praise with Caution
 12. Learn Students' Names
 13. Use Varied Active Learning Strategies
 14. Collect Assessment Evidence from Every Student, Every Class
 15. Work in Stations/Small Groups
 16. Monitor Student Participation
 17. Integrate Culturally Diverse and Relevant Examples
 18. Establish Classroom Community and Norms
 19. Don't Plan To Do Too Much
 20. Be Explicit About Promoting Access and Equity for All Students
 21. Teach Students from the Moment They Arrive
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